# **BIG STRIDES MADE** BY BALTIC STATES AFTER SORE WOES

Looted by Russians, Germans and Reds in Turn During Fighting.

HARMONY COMING, TOO

Dr. Holsti, Finnish Minister, Predicts Influence on Lenines Subjects.

TRADE PICKING UP FAST

Finns, Esthonians, Letts, Lithuanians, Poles, Swedes and Danes Near Cooperation.

By CAPT. FRANCIS M'CULLAGH. Special Correspondence to THE NEW YORK

"A hasty observer might be inclined to conclude from present indications that Finland and these new States will never be able to act harmoniously with one another and with the old established Baltic kingdoms, but as a matter of fact the misunderstandings on which such a conclusion would be based are only ripples on the surface, not unbridgeable

conclusion would be based are only ripples on the surface, not unbridgeable chasms. The present controversy between ourselves and the Swedes on the Aland Islands question and that between the Lithuanians and the Poles on the Vina matter are transitory. The Scandinavian kingdoms and the new republies are as a matter of fact bound together by the remembrance of political connection in the past or by the expectation of close and mutually beneficial commercial relations in the future. "The Esthonians are racially akin to us. Poland and Lithuania have a strongly Latin civilization; and a glance at the map shows how inevitable it is that geographical contiguity, trade relations and common interests will bring us all together. Swedish volunteers helped to free Esthonia. Esthonian volunteers marched into Latvia against Bermont. In a short time all present causes of friction will have been removed, and Finns, Esthonians, Letta, Lithuanians, Poles, Swedes and Danes will be cooperating harmoniously on the shores of the Baltic.

## Back Door to Britain Opened.

Back Door to Britain Opened.

"I do not speak of Germany and Russia, but I see no reason why these two Powers should not also be partners, and even leading partners in that peaceful work. It would be idle, of course, to ignore the possibility of their coming together at some future period in hospility to England: and it was this possibility we had in mind when we acquired at Pechenga a back door to which we mean to build a railway and through which we can always communicate with Great Britain, summer and winter, without having to traverse the Baitle. But this is of course one of those remote contingencies about which every Foreign Office has to think.

"I see no reason, I repeat, why all the peoples on the shores of the Baitle and the Guif of Finland should not cooperate in harmony; and I do not think that the existence of Independent republics between her and the Baitle can interfere with Russia's use of that sea any more than the existence of Denmark, Belgium and Holland have interfered with Germans' use of the North Sea.

"This old contention of some great empires that little maritime nations block their way to the open sea has always left me unmoved. Azopting Napoleon's famous jibe, the Germans often say that Holland is only the mud of a German river, but the existence of Holland did not prevent the Germans from becoming at one time a great maritime Power; and the existence of independent republics at the eastern end of the Baltic will not interfere in the least with Russia's commerce through that see.

"As a matter of fact the existence of the season."

Russia's commerce through that ses.
"As a matter of fact the existence "As a matter of fact the existence of those independent republics will help Russis, for two of them, at least, are made up of seafaring folk, with great commercial energy, while all of them enjoy, if I might be allowed to say so, a reputation for business integrity. Both for their own sakes as well as for Russia's, they have all a sincore desire to help in Russia's commercial development.

"The new Russia which we are all looking forward to will enjoy special"

# Pearls in Mediterranean

Special Cable to THE NEW YORK HERALD. Copyright, 1921, by THE NEW YORK HERALD. New York Herald Bureau, Paris, April 16.

THE Suez Canal has resulted in an unexpected increase in the potential wealth of Italy and France. It was dispovered last month that the Mediterranean waters are filled with pearls of the highest quality some of waters are filled with pearls of the highest quality, some of extraordinary size, as a result of a strange oyster malady which is being carried westward by the Suez currents. The colors of the pearls range from azure to plak, but according to the first spetimens, they are more valuable than the average pearls found in Indian waters. The Italian Government is sending a special mission of experts to report on the exploitation possibilities, while the French are reported to be already installing a pearl fishing station off the Moroccan coast as well as in coves off the Riviera. The richest fields, however, are reported to be off however, are reported to be off the Tripolitan coast.

transport facilities through Finland, Esthonia and Latvia as well; and I think I am only stating a simple fact when I say that Latvia and Finland By CAPT. FRANCIS M'CULLAGH.

Special Correspondence to THE NEW YORK
HERALD.

HELSINGFORS, March 20.—In the course
it would be unthinkable of them to obonce greater progress than any other.

He hastened to defend Finland's sister republies.

"When I think" he said, 'of the deportable condition in which the waster of the Germans and the Russians left; the states at an really amazed at the progress they have made at the progress they have made at the progress they have made her an advance of 40,000,000 marks. How in these Russians had left; and he here the Russians had left; and he here the Russians had left; and he here the Russians had left; and the think heafting Muscovite Sphinx these Russians had left; and the states the Russians had left; and the states had not the bemoved.

"Eathonia had at one time only 8,000 roubles in her treasury, but the produces the small this meeting of the council which, it is now any the produce the small this meeting of the council which, it is now any the council which, it is now any the state of the special republic of the behind in the belting of the council which, it is now any the council which he he lift is now the state of the produces the small this meeting of the council which, it is now any the council which was to be requisited by the failure of the United States on the brought is ranged that the stuation affecting the man dates were the sum the stream of the council which, it is now any the council which, it is now any the council which the produces the small and the council which the states of the breath of the council which the failure of the United States would be represented at the produce of the breath of the council which the failure of t

rizing then until the bulk of the Russian people have reached the sume stars of development which they have reached the sum of sealing the backward children had caught up to them. The sealed all may people they reached the sum of Soulist system which at a present considerable and a satisfied peasantry in these resions which once formed part of their more sain as a satisfied peasantry in these resions which once formed part of their more sain.

"A basty observer might be inclined to conclude from present indication in the strongest backward.

"The meaning of this, I take it, is that process of modification in a few years there will be sufficient to the support of the support of the sain people have reached the sum of the support of

## SUMMER WORK OF Laid to Suez Currents LEAGUE OUTLINED

Mandates for 13,000,000 of Backward Peoples Are Up to Council in June.

YAP DISPOSAL IN DOUBT

Disarmament Commission, Headed by Viviani, Will Begin Labors Soon.

COVENANT TO BE REVISED

Judges of International Arbitration Court Should Be Elected This Spring.

GENEVA, April 1 .- An outline of the work to be undertaken by the various commissions of the League of Nations this summer has been prepared by Arthur Sweetser of the Secretariat of the League. Preparations for this work

## SOVIETS SEEKING CHURCH **BACKING IN BID FOR POWER**

Successors of Early Christians, They Contend—Com-bating Militarism as Did Early Saints Is Another Plea They Make.

Special Cable to THE New York Health.
Copyright, 1921, by The New York Health.
New York Herald Bureau.
Paris, April 18.
The Soviets are making one last bid for world popularity by pleading that they are the logical successors to the early Christians, Sovietism being merely a modern application of Christ's doctrines of fraternaism and equality to the extreme, and therefore there is nothing in variance with the churches of to-day in Moscow's revolutionary movement.

M. de Toury, one of Marcel Cachin's

lutionary movement.

M. de Toury, one of Marcel Cachin's tor, who for several years captured a extremists, overstepped the limit this following by insisting that if he had week, however, and called down the rage of those professing to be Chris- become a Socialist.

the manufacture of standardized parts agreements.

The secretariat of the league and the International Labor Office will be gone over to ascertain whether they are operating efficiently and conomically.

The international credit scheme, commonly known as the Ter Meulem plan, for the extension of credits under the League of Nations for the purpose of leping to restart the economic cycle will be facilitated, says Mr. Sweetser, as a result of approval given by the council to the work already begun by the commission in charge of that plan. nission in charge of that plan

MARRIAGE BOOM IN BRITAIN.

Cearly 400,000 Weddings in 1920 Make Record.

London, April 16.—There was a boom in marriages in England and Wales last year, when nearly 400,000 couples were wed. This easily constitutes a record, says the Registrar-General.

For the three years preceding the war the annual average was only 280,000 and only twice has the 300,000 mark been passed—in 1915 and 1919, when, owing to the recruiting cry of "single men first," the marriages in the second half of the year went up with a bound and eclipsed all previous figures.

# GERMAN PLAN FOR RAVAGED FRANCE

Would Furnish Material and Labor for Work of Reconstruction.

USE STANDARDIZED PARTS

French Realize Benefit to Both Economically and

by the league in that it is representative not only of the more important nations, members of the league, but also includes experts in economics, finance, labor, politics and military subjects from the various organizations already under the various organizations already under the series of the league, such as the International Labor Office, the Economic and the Permanent Military, Naval and Air Commission and the Permanent Military of the saked to meet by the beginning of the suppression of opjum traffic will be asked to meet by the beginning of the league of Nations has issued a strong appeal to all Governments to ratify the treaty of St. German, which was drawn up to prevent the dumping in more backward parts of the world of the large stocks of war material now held in the belligerent countries. He adds:

"Under this agreement all such traffic was to be regulated by the League of the league and the screen tonicreence to deventment at a recent conference to by one of the Mannesmann brothers, the world will permit. The commistee of the league in charge will known Rhineland manufacturers to by one of the Mannesmann brothers, the world will permit. The commistee of the league in charge will known Rhineland manufacturers that the world will permit to the Near Best as soon as the world will permit. The commistee of the league in charge will known Rhineland manufacturers the world will permit to the Near Best as soon as the world will permit to the Near Permanent Military, Naval and Air Commission and the Permanent Military, Naval and Air Commission and the Permanent Military, Naval and Air Commission and the Permanent Military to the world will permit to the Near Permanent Military to the world will pe

Special Cable to THE NEW YORK HERALD. Copyright, 4921, by The New York Herald. New York Herald Bureau, } Paris, April 16.

New York Herald Bureau, Paris, April 16. 
The idea of using German labor and material for reconstruction work in France is gaining favor in the devastated regions, chiefly owing to the slim prospects of the Allies being able to force Germany to pay the total reparations sum demanded in gold.

French experts favoring the scheme point out that Germany could repair the destruction in the French departments with her own labor and materials and at the same time could pay her labor in paper marks which for France would be a lot better than getting neither gold nor reconstruction. The reconstruction work which France is doing now at a

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The Sales Will Be Conducted by Mr. THOMAS E. KIRBY

AMERICAN ART ASSOCIATION, Managers

and his assistants, MR. OTTO BERNET and MR. H. H. PARK

ost of \$750,000,000 annually, the mon to Germany, the Germans themselves could do for \$550,000,000, and at the same time by accepting this as an equivalent of gold it would bring relief to the French budget to that extent.

Labor leaders also favor the plan because as they will the drop capitalism. cause, as they put it, since capitalism has failed to solve the problem it is now up to the labor in both countries to get

### **BOLSHEVISM CALLED** RUINOUS TO CHILDREN Martinet, a globe trotter from Seattle,

Baroness Wrangel Says Their Minds Are Stolen.

CONSTANTINOPLE, April 16.—The Bar-ness Wrangel, wife of the general who

Both Economically and Industrially.

Industrially.

Special Cable to The New York Herald. Copyright, 1921, by The New York Herald. New York Herald Bureau. Berlin, April 16. A plan for restoring the destroyed buildings in northern France with standardized material comparable to toy buildings blocks was laid before the German Government at a recent conference by one of the Mannesmann brothers, the well known Rhineland manufacturers. The Mannesmann plan is for Germany to provide the material ready made to

Special Cable to THE NEW YORK HERALD-copyright, 1981, by THE NEW YORK HERALD New York Herald Bureau, } London, April 16.

Mrs. Ellen Bacher, who was brought Mrs. Ellen Bacher, who was brought into the Highgate police station this week and charged with failing to regis-ter as an enemy allen during the war, told the court she was sahamed of be-ing a German and did not want to reing a German and did not want to re-turn to Germany. She surrendered now because she wanted to go to Holland. Mrs. Bacher was well dressed and appeared to be a highly cultured woman. Witnesses said that for a long time she had been aiding the poor in her neighborhood. She said she had hoped to conceal her nationality for all time, but the magistrate recom-mended that she had devoted to Con-

mended that she be deported to Ger-many and fined ten shillings.

TRAMP FROM SEATTLE Special Cable to THE NEW YORK HERALD. Copyright, 1921, by THE NEW YORK HEELD

New York Herald Bureau, Paris. April 16.
Bareheaded and barefooted and with blanket rolled on his back, Hippolyte

Wash., has reached Paris, walking here from Antwerp, where he disembarked last week from a steamship, arriving

& Persian Rugs

there from New York.

Martinet attracted an immense throng

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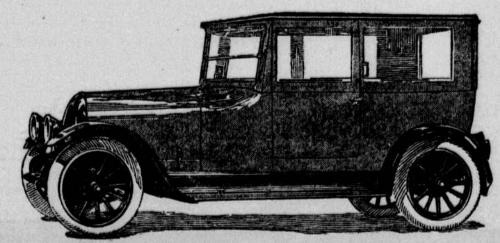
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